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Cornelius, sporting the hip clothing that became his signature, first made a name for himself and Soul

the boardrooms to the wiggling rafters struggling with the weight of pop-locking dancers.

Don Cornelius: 'Soul Train' 's Silky-Smooth Conductor Remembered by Close Friends, Admirers | SPIN.com

Train on local Chicago television, by spotlighting 'the city's rich musical talent. The set was housed in a cramped room with a faulty air conditioner on the 43rd floor of the Chicago Board of Trade"; it was so hot that some of the local dancers would often get nauseous. This was where Cornelius, as the owner and conductor of the train, instituted his signature rolling sign-off: "Love, peace, and souuuul!" It was where many talented dancers became local celebrities and where live television taught Cornelius, the dancers, and the artists to get it right the first time.

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Aretha Franklin with Don Cornelius on Soul Train in the 1970s. (Photo: 2001 Tribune Entertainment)

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After just one season in Chicago, he moved the show to Los Angeles and it immediately took off, expanding to 80 markets by its third year, matching the ratings of prime-time network shows. Musical artists who had been relegated to the chitlin' circuit for much of the '1960s were suddenly catapulted to the mainstream, as the show became the most important promotional vehicle for record companies to sell black artists' music to white America.

"Seeing this black man with this big Afro and this deep voice, he was the epitome of being male," remembers former dancer Derek Fleming. "It put you in the same frame of mind as James Earl Jones and Godfrey Cambridge, other strong black figures on television. It made you have a higher regard and respect for him. The image he had on television conveyed exactly what you got in person. He was like a father figure."

Marvin Gaye's widow Janis, who remained one of Cornelius' best friends until his death, says Cornelius once told Marvin, who was given the entire episode of Soul Train to promote his 1976 album *I Want You*: " 'I can't imagine you sharing the stage with anyone, so, hey man, we're gonna have to give you the whole show.' [Don Cornelius] was a creative genius — someone who took African-American music out of the '60s, brought it into the '70s, crossed it over, and had the utmost respect for the artists he presented. He was willing to take unknown artists and give them a leg up."

But all trains come to a stop. In the early '80s, doctors found a congenital malformation in the blood vessels of Cornelius' brain. He had life-threatening surgery that lasted 21 hours. After a rest period of only six months, he was back working on the show.

Why would someone who had so much, who helped so many, take his own life? "I think he needed to be in control of when his life ended," says Janis Gaye. "I think he was not happy with his health, and his divorce, and the fact that he wasn't on television, or the sale of *Soul Train*. That changes the personality of a man like him and you start to doubt yourself. I think he wondered if he was still valued."

"He demanded excellence, he demanded perfection," says J. Kevin Swain, producer of VH1's *Hippest Trip* and the Soul Train Awards show. "For artists, without *Soul Train*, you weren't going platinum. Radio sold records, *Soul Train* sold artists."

But for the people he left behind, he was an innovator, forever a part of black culture, fashion, and '70s dance culture. "We would often end up talking, sitting in his car. He had this convertible Rolls Royce," remembers former Shalamar lead singer Howard Hewett. "He said, 'Howard, I don't claim to be right 100 percent of the time, but I'm right 80 percent of the time.' He said if you can reach that 80 percent mark, then you're doing pretty good.' "

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Ericka Blount Danois is the author of the forthcoming book, Soul Train's Mighty Ride: Behind the Scenes of America's Favorite Dance Show, to be published by Backbeat Books next year. You can reach her at her website.

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